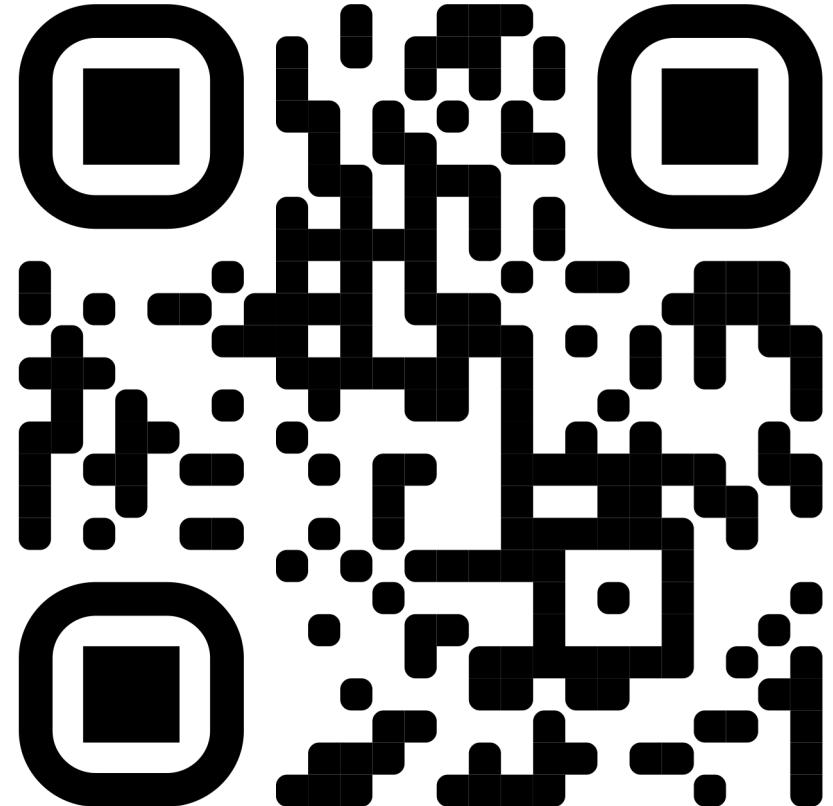


# Абстракции

[u.to/72D\\_Gg](https://u.to/72D_Gg)

Лекция 4, 26 февраля, 2021



Лектор:

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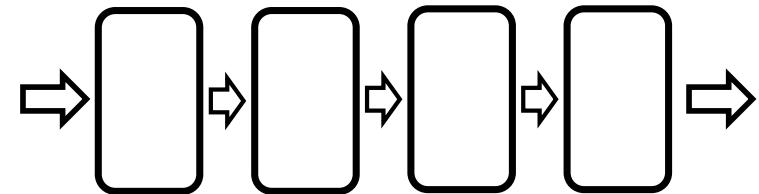
# Введение

- Почему типы «абстрактные»?
- Реализации массивами и структурами

# СПИСОК, ОЧЕРЕДЬ, СТЕК

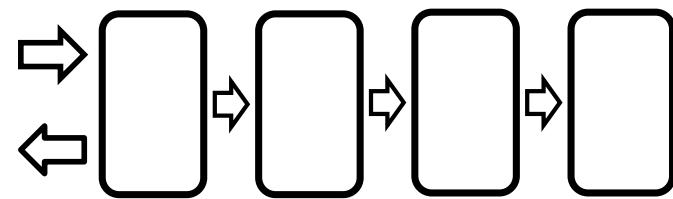
Очередь

FIFO – First In First Out



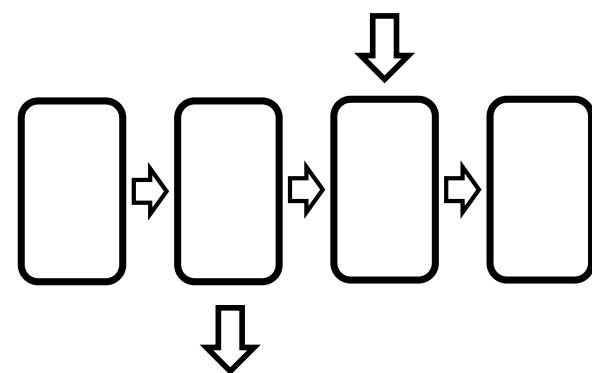
Стек

LIFO – Last In First Out



Список

Casual In Casual Out



# Реализуем

## ■ Что ?

- Компоненты
- Конструкция
- Состояние
- Действия

## ■ Чем ?

- Массивами
- Структурами
- Абстракциями

# **РЕАЛИЗАЦИЯ МАССИВАМИ**

# Стек. Компоненты

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <malloc.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

typedef int T;
typedef struct Stack *Link_Stack;

inline void ERR(const char* s) {
    fputs(s,stderr); exit(1); }
```

# Стек. Конструкция

```
struct Stack { int NumEl, Size; T Items[ ]; };
```

```
Link_Stack Stack_ini(int N) {
    Link_Stack a = (Link_Stack)malloc(
        sizeof(struct Stack) + N*sizeof(T));
    a->NumEl=0; a->Size=N; return a; }
```

```
Link_Stack Stack_free(Link_Stack a) {
    free(a); return NULL; }
```

# Стек. Состояние

```
int Stack_Is_Empty(Link_Stack a) {  
    return a->NumEl==0; }
```

```
int Stack_Is_Full(Link_Stack a) {  
    return a->NumEl==a->Size; }
```

# Стек. Действия

```
void Stack_push(Link_Stack a, T New_el) {  
    if(Stack_Is_Full(a))  
        ERR("Stack::push: stack is full");  
    a->Items[a->NumEl++]=New_el; }  
  
T Stack_pop(Link_Stack a) {  
    if(Stack_Is_Empty(a))  
        ERR("Stack::pop: stack is empty");  
    return a->Items[--a->NumEl]; }
```

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <malloc.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
inline void ERR(const char* s) { fputs(s,stderr); exit(1); }

typedef int T;
typedef struct Stack *Link_Stack;
struct Stack { int NumEl, Size; T Items[]; };

Link_Stack Stack_ini(int N) { Link_Stack a = (Link_Stack)malloc(sizeof(struct Stack) + N*sizeof(T));
    a->NumEl=0; a->Size=N; return a; }
Link_Stack Stack_free(Link_Stack a) { free(a); return NULL; }
int Stack_Is_Empty(const Link_Stack a) { return a->NumEl==0; }
int Stack_Is_Full(const Link_Stack a) { return a->NumEl==a->Size; }
void Stack_push(Link_Stack a, T New_el) { if(Stack_Is_Full(a)) ERR("Stack::push: stack is full");
    a->Items[a->NumEl++]=New_el; }
T Stack_pop(Link_Stack a) { if(Stack_Is_Empty(a)) ERR("Stack::pop: stack is empty"); return a->Items[--a->NumEl]; }

int main() {
int k,N;
scanf("%d",&N);
Link_Stack a = Stack_ini(N);
while(scanf("%d",&k)!=EOF) Stack_push(a,k);
while(!Stack_Is_Empty(a)) { k=Stack_pop(a); printf("%d ",k); }
a=Stack_free(a);

return 0;
}

```

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <malloc.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
inline void ERR(const char* s) { fputs(s, stderr); exit(1); }

typedef int T;
typedef struct Stack *Link_Stack;
struct Stack { int NumEl, Size; T Items[ ];

Link_Stack Stack_ini(int N) { Link_Stack a = (Link_Stack) malloc(sizeof(Stack));
    a->NumEl=0;
    a->Size=N;
}

Link_Stack Stack_free(Link_Stack a) { free(a); return NULL; }

int Stack_Is_Empty(const Link_Stack a) { return a->NumEl==0; }

int Stack_Is_Full(const Link_Stack a) { return a->NumEl==a->Size; }

void Stack_push(Link_Stack a, T New_el) { if(Stack_Is_Full(a)) ERR("Stack::push: stack is full");
    a->Items[a->NumEl++]=New_el; }

T Stack_pop(Link_Stack a) { if(Stack_Is_Empty(a)) ERR("Stack::pop: stack is empty"); return a->Items[--a->NumEl]; }

int main() {
int k,N;
scanf("%d",&N);
Link_Stack a = Stack_ini(N);
while(scanf("%d",&k)!=EOF) Stack_push(a,k);
while(!Stack_Is_Empty(a)) { k=Stack_pop(a);
a=Stack_free(a);

return 0;
}

```

5  
1 2 3 4 5 6  
**Stack::push: stack is full**  
-----  
10  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0  
^Z  
0 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

# Очередь. Компоненты

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <malloc.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

typedef int T;

typedef struct Queue *Link_Queue;

inline void ERR(const char* s) {
    fputs(s, stderr); exit(1); }
```

# Очередь. Конструкция

```
struct Queue { int NumEl, Size, P; T Items[ ] ; };
```

```
Link_Queue Queue_ini(int N) { Link_Queue a =  
    (Link_Queue)malloc(  
        sizeof(struct Queue) + N*sizeof(T));  
    a->Size=N; a->NumEl=a->P=0; return a; }
```

```
Link_Queue Queue_free(Link_Queue a) { free(a);  
    return NULL; }
```

# Очередь. Состояние

```
int Queue_Is_Empty(Link_Queue a) {  
    return a->NumEl==0; }
```

```
int Queue_Is_Full(Link_Queue a) {  
    return a->NumEl==a->Size; }
```

# Очередь. Действия

```
void Queue_put(Link_Queue a, T New_el) {
    if(Queue_Is_Full(a))
        ERR("Queue::put: queue is full");
    a->Items[ a->P++ ]=New_el; a->NumEl++;
    if( a->P==a->Size) a->P=0; }
```

```
T Queue_get(Link_Queue a) {
    if(Queue_Is_Empty(a))
        ERR("Queue::get: queue is empty");
    return a->Items[ a->P - a->NumEl-- +
        ( a->P <= a->NumEl?a->Size:0 )]; }
```

запоминаем тип

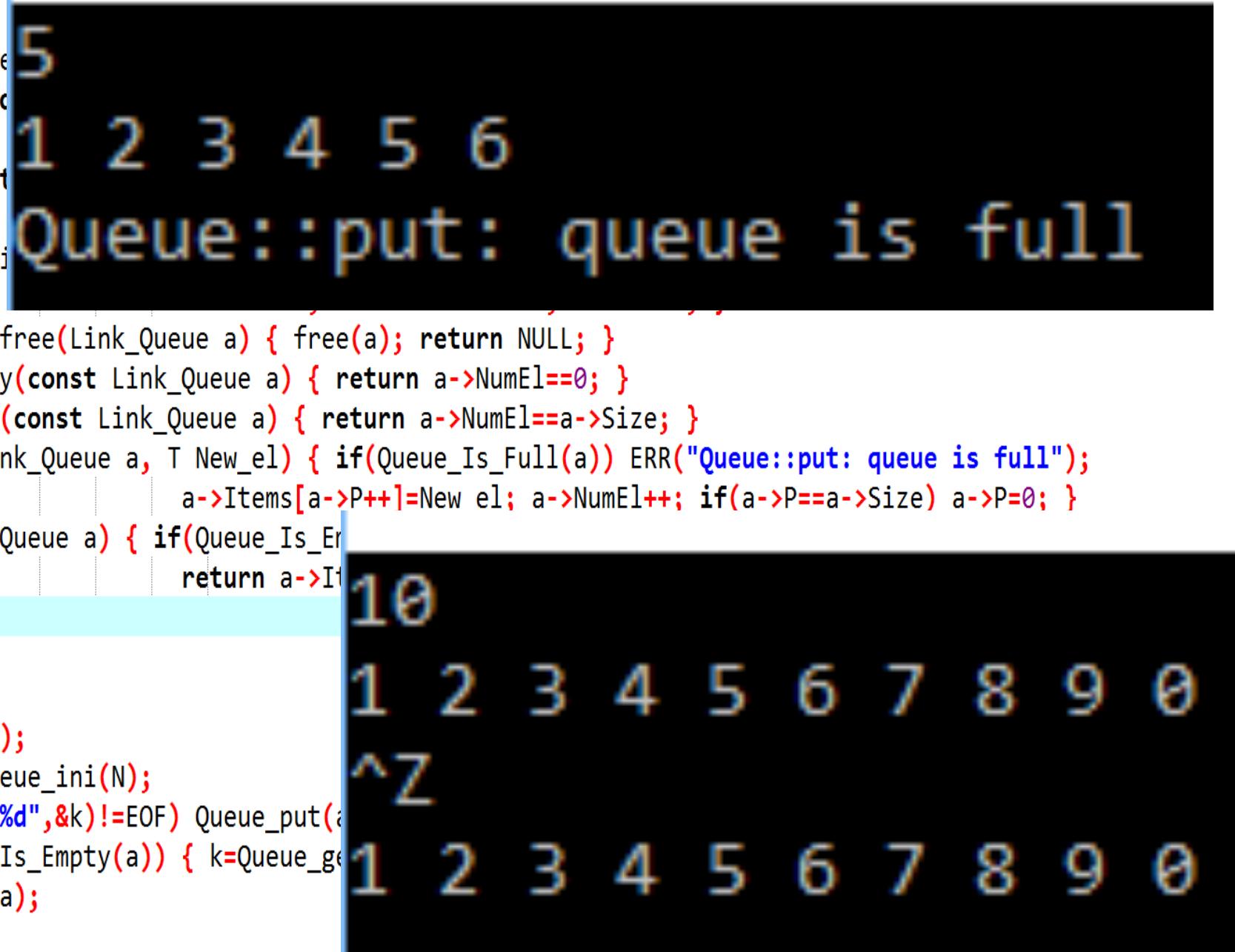
```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <malloc.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
typedef int T;
typedef struct Queue *Link_Queue;
inline void ERR(const char* s) { fputs(s, stderr); exit(1); }

struct Queue { int NumEl, Size, P; T Items[]; };

Link_Queue Queue_ini(int N) { Link_Queue a = (Link_Queue)malloc(sizeof(struct Queue) + N*sizeof(T));
    a->Size=N; a->NumEl=a->P=0; return a; }
Link_Queue Queue_free(Link_Queue a) { free(a); return NULL; }
int Queue_Is_Empty(const Link_Queue a) { return a->NumEl==0; }
int Queue_Is_Full(const Link_Queue a) { return a->NumEl==a->Size; }
void Queue_put(Link_Queue a, T New_el) { if(Queue_Is_Full(a)) ERR("Queue::put: queue is full");
    a->Items[a->P++]=New_el; a->NumEl++; if(a->P==a->Size) a->P=0; }
T Queue_get(Link_Queue a) { if(Queue_Is_Empty(a)) ERR("Queue::get: queue is empty");
    return a->Items[a->P - a->NumEl-- + (a->P<=a->NumEl?a->Size:0)]; }

int main() {
int k,N;
    scanf("%d",&N);
Link_Queue a = Queue_ini(N);
    while(scanf("%d",&k)!=EOF) Queue_put(a,k);
    while(!Queue_Is_Empty(a)) { k=Queue_get(a); printf("%d ",k); }
a=Queue_free(a);
    return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <malloc.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
typedef int T;
typedef struct Queue {
    inline void ERR(const char *msg) { printf("Queue::%s: %s\n", msg, Queue_Error()); }
    struct Queue { int NumEl; T *Items; int P; int Size; };
    Link_Queue Queue_init(int N) { ... }
    Link_Queue Queue_free(Link_Queue a) { free(a); return NULL; }
    int Queue_Is_Empty(const Link_Queue a) { return a->NumEl==0; }
    int Queue_Is_Full(const Link_Queue a) { return a->NumEl==a->Size; }
    void Queue_put(Link_Queue a, T New_el) { if(Queue_Is_Full(a)) ERR("Queue::put: queue is full");
        a->Items[a->P++]=New_el; a->NumEl++; if(a->P==a->Size) a->P=0; }
    T Queue_get(Link_Queue a) { if(Queue_Is_Empty(a)) ERR("Queue::get: queue is empty");
        return a->Items[a->P]; }
}
int main() {
    int k,N;
    scanf("%d",&N);
    Link_Queue a = Queue_init(N);
    while(scanf("%d",&k)!=EOF) Queue_put(a,k);
    while(!Queue_Is_Empty(a)) { k=Queue_get(a); printf("%d ",k); }
    a=Queue_free(a);
    return 0;
}
```



```
#include <stdio.h>
typedef int T;
```

```
#include "QS.h"
```

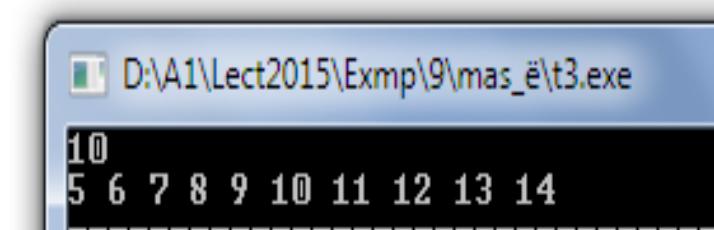
спрятали реализацию

```
int main() {
    int k,N; scanf("%d",&N);

    Link_Queue a = Queue_ini(N);

    for(k=0;k<N;k++) Queue_put(a,k);
    for(k=0;k<(N+1)/2;k++) Queue_get(a);
    for(k=0;k<(N+1)/2;k++) Queue_put(a,N+k);
    while(!Queue_Is_Empty(a)){ k=Queue_get(a); printf("%d ",k); }
    a=Queue_free(a);

    return 0;
}
```



```
#include <string.h>
typedef char* T;
#include "QS.h"
```

ВСПОМИНАЕМ ТИП

```
char* fget_str(char *s, FILE* a) { const int N=10;
char c[N]; int b=1; int ls=0,lc; if(fgets(c,N,a)==NULL) return NULL;
    s = (char*)calloc(1,1);
    do { lc=strlen(c); if(c[lc-1]=='\n') { b=0; c[--lc]='\0'; }
        s = (char*)realloc(s,(ls+lc)+1);
        strcat(s,c); } while(b && fgets(c,N,a));
    return s;
}
```

```
int main() {
Link_Stack a;
Link_Queue b;
char* k;

    a = Stack_ini(100);
    b = Queue_ini(100);
    while(k=fget_str(k,stdin)) { Stack_push(a,k); Queue_put(b,k); }
    while(!Queue_Is_Empty(b)) { k=Queue_get(b); puts(k); }
    b = Queue_free(b);
    while(!Stack_Is_Empty(a)) { k=Stack_pop(a); puts(k); }
    a = Stack_free(a);

    return 0;
}
```

```

#include <stdio.h>

struct complex { double Re; double Im; };
void print_complex(const struct complex *a) { printf("(%.1f,%.1f) ",a->Re,a->Im); }

typedef struct complex T;

```

ВСПОМИНАЕМ ТИП

```

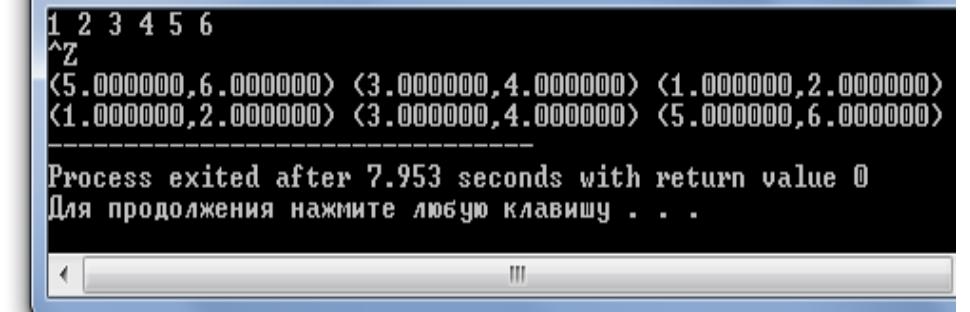
#include "QS.h"

int main() {
Link_Stack a;
Link_Queue b;
T k;

    a = Stack_ini(100);
    b = Queue_ini(100);
    while(scanf("%lf%lf",&k.Re,&k.Im)!=EOF) { Stack_push(a,k); Queue_put(b,k); }
    while(!Stack_Is_Empty(a)) { k=Stack_pop(a); print_complex(&k); }
    a = Stack_free(a); puts("");
    while(!Queue_Is_Empty(b)) { k=Queue_get(b); print_complex(&k); }
    b = Queue_free(b);

    return 0;
}

```



# **РЕАЛИЗАЦИЯ СТРУКТУРАМИ**

# Компоненты

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <malloc.h>

typedef struct item *Link_Item;
typedef struct list *Link_List;
typedef struct stack *Link_Stack;
typedef struct queue *Link_Queue;

void ERR(const char* s) {
    fputs(s,stderr); exit (1); }
```

# Узел. Конструкция

```
typedef struct item { T node; Link_Item next; }
Item;

Link_Item Item_Create(T elem, Link_Item n) {
    Link_Item rab =
        (Link_Item)malloc(1,sizeof(Item));
    rab->node=elem; rab->next=n; return rab; }

void Item_Delete(Link_Item a) { free(a); }
```

# Узел. Действия

```
T Item_get_node(const Link_Item a) {  
    return a->node; }
```

```
Link_Item Item_get_next(Link_Item a) {  
    return a->next; }
```

# Стек. Конструкция и состояние

```
typedef struct stack { Link_Item Top; } Stack;

Link_Stack Stack_ini(Link_Stack a) {
    return a =
        (Link_Stack)calloc(1,sizeof(Stack)); }

Link_Stack Stack_Delete(Link_Stack a) {
    free(a); return NULL; }

int Stack_Is_Empty(const Link_Stack a) {
    return a->Top==NULL; }
```

# Стек. Действия

```
void Stack_push(Link_Stack a, T elem) {  
    a->Top=Item_Create(elem,a->Top); }  
  
T Stack_pop(Link_Stack a) {  
    if(Stack_Is_Empty(a))  
        ERR("Stack::pop: empty stack");  
    Link_Item p = a->Top;  
    T rab = Item_get_node(p);  
    a->Top = Item_get_next(p);  
    Item_Delete(p);  
    return rab; }
```

# Очередь. Конструкция и состояние

```
typedef struct queue {  
    Link_Item Head; Link_Item Tail; } Queue;  
  
Link_Queue Queue_ini(Link_Queue a) { return a =  
    (Link_Queue)malloc(1,sizeof(struct Queue));}  
  
Link_Queue Queue_Delete(Link_Queue a) {  
    free(a); return NULL; }  
  
int Queue_Is_Empty(const Link_Queue a) {  
    return a->Head==NULL; }
```

# Очередь. Действия

```
void Queue_put(Link_Queue a, T elem) {  
    if(Queue_Is_Empty(a))  
        a->Tail=a->Head=Item_Create(elem,NULL);  
    else a->Tail =  
        (a->Tail->next = Item_Create(elem,NULL)); }
```

```
T Queue_get(Link_Queue a) {  
    if(Queue_Is_Empty(a))  
        ERR("Queue::get: queue is empty");  
    Link_Item p = a->Head;  
    T rab = Item_get_node(p);  
    a->Head = Item_get_next(p);  
    Item_Delete(p);  
    if(Queue_Is_Empty(a)) a->Tail=NULL;  
    return rab; }
```

# Список. Конструкция и состояние

```
typedef struct list {  
    Link_Item Front;  
    Link_Item Back;  
} List;
```

```
Link_List List_ini(Link_List a) {  
    return a = (Link_List)malloc(1,sizeof(List));}
```

```
int List_Is_Empty(Link_List a) {  
    return a->Front==NULL; }
```

# Список. Операции. Поиск

```
Link_Item List_Find(
    Link_List a,
    Link_Item *F,
    T key ) {
    if(List_Is_Empty(a)) return (*F=NULL);
    Link_Item ptr = *F = a->Front;
    if(Item_get_node(*F)==key) return NULL;
    while(( *F=Item_get_next(ptr))!=NULL) {
        if(Item_get_node(*F)==key) break; ptr=*F; }
    return ptr; }
```

# Список. Операции. Добавление 1

```
void List_Insert_front(Link_List a, T elem) {  
    a->Front = Item_Create(elem,a->Front);  
    if(a->Back==NULL) a->Back = a->Front; }  
  
int List_Insert_back(Link_List a, T elem) {  
    if(List_Is_Empty(a))  
        a->Front = a->Back = Item_Create(elem,NULL);  
    else  
        a->Back =(a->Back->next =  
                  Item_Create(elem,NULL)); }  
 
```

# Список. Операции. Добавление 2

```
int List_Insert_after(
    Link_List a,
    T elem,
    T after) {
Link_Item c;
List_Find(a,&c,after);
if(c==NULL) return 0;
c->next=Item_Create(elem,Item_get_next(c));
return 1; }
```

# Список. Операции. Удаление 1

```
T List_Remove_front(Link_List a) {
    if(List_Is_Empty(a))
        ERR("List::Remove_front: list is empty");
    Link_Item p=a->Front; T rab=Item_get_node(p);
    a->Front=Item_get_next(p); Item_Delete(p);
    if(a->Front==NULL) a->Back=NULL; return rab; }
```

```
int List_Remove(Link_List a, T key) {
    Link_Item b; Link_Item c;
    b=List_Find(a,&c,key);
    if(c==NULL) return 0;
    if(b==NULL) a->Front=Item_get_next(a->Front);
    else b->next=Item_get_next(c);
    Item_Delete(c); return 1; }
```

# Список. Операции. Удаление 2

```
T List_Remove_back(Link_List a) {
    if(List_Is_Empty(a))
        ERR("List::Remove_back: list is empty");
    Link_Item p=a->Front;
    T rab = Item_get_node(a->Back);
    if(a->Front==a->Back)
        a->Front = a->Back = NULL;
    else { while(p->next!=a->Back) p=p->next;
            a->Back=p; p=p->next; a->Back->next=NULL; }
    Item_Delete(p); return rab; }
```

# Список. Операции. Разворот

```
void List_Revers(Link_List a) {  
    Link_Item p=NULL;  
    while(a->Front!=NULL)  
        p=Item_Create(List_Remove_front(a),p);  
    a->Front=p;  
    while(Item_get_next(p)!=NULL)  
        p=Item_get_next(p);  
    a->Back=p; }
```

# Список. Операции. Сортировка

```
void List_Sort (
    Link_List a,
    int (*f)(const T a, const T b)) {
Link_Item F=0;
while(a->Front!=NULL){
    Link_Item p = a->Front;
    T rab = Item_get_node(p);
    while(p=Item_get_next(p))
        if(f(p->node,rab)>0)rab=Item_get_node(p);
    F=Item_Create(rab,F); List_Remove(a,rab); }
a->Front = F;
while(F->next) F=F->next;
a->Back=F; }
```

# SQL.H (1)

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <malloc.h>

typedef struct item *Link_Item;
typedef struct list *Link_List;
typedef struct stack *Link_Stack;
typedef struct queue *Link_Queue;

inline void ERR(const char* s) { fputs(s, stderr); exit (1); }

typedef struct item { T node; Link_Item next; } Item;
Link_Item Item_Create(const T elem, const Link_Item n) {
    Link_Item rab = (Link_Item)calloc(1,sizeof(Item));
    rab->node=(T)elem; rab->next=n; return rab;
}
T Item_get_node(const Link_Item a) { return a->node; }
Link_Item Item_get_next(const Link_Item a) { return a->next; }
void Item_Delete(Link_Item a) { free(a); }

typedef struct stack { Link_Item Top; } Stack;
Link_Stack Stack_ini(Link_Stack a) { return a = (Link_Stack)calloc(1,sizeof(Stack)); }
int Stack_Is_Empty(const Link_Stack a) { return a->Top==NULL; }
void Stack_push(Link_Stack a, const T elem) { a->Top=Item_Create(elem,a->Top); }
T Stack_pop(Link_Stack a) {
    if(Stack_Is_Empty(a)) ERR("Stack::pop: empty stack");
    Link_Item p = a->Top; T rab = Item_get_node(p); a->Top = Item_get_next(p);
    Item_Delete(p); return rab;
}
Link_Stack Stack_Delete(Link_Stack a) { free(a); return NULL; }
```

```

typedef struct queue { Link_Item Head; Link_Item Tail; } Queue;
Link_Queue Queue_ini(Link_Queue a) { return a = (Link_Queue)calloc(1,sizeof(Queue)); }
int Queue_Is_Empty(const Link_Queue a) { return a->Head==NULL; }
void Queue_put(Link_Queue a, const T elem) {
    if(Queue_Is_Empty(a)) a->Tail = a->Head = Item_Create(elem,NULL);
    else a->Tail->next = Item_Create(elem,NULL));
}
T Queue_get(Link_Queue a) {
    if(Queue_Is_Empty(a)) ERR("Queue::get: queue is empty");
    Link_Item p = a->Head; T rab = Item_get_node(p); a->Head=Item_get_next(p);
    Item_Delete(p); if(Queue_Is_Empty(a)) a->Tail=NULL; return rab;
}
Link_Queue Queue_Delete(Link_Queue a) { free(a); return NULL; }

```

## SQL.H (2)

```

typedef struct list { Link_Item Front; Link_Item Back; } List;
Link_List List_ini(Link_List a) { return a = (Link_List)calloc(1,sizeof(List)); }
int List_Is_Empty(const Link_List a) { return a->Front==NULL; }
Link_Item List_Find(const Link_List a, Link_Item *F, const T key) { if(List_Is_Empty(a)) return (*F=NULL);
    Link_Item ptr = *F = a->Front; if(Item_get_node(*F)==key) return NULL;
    while((*F=Item_get_next(ptr))!=NULL) { if(Item_get_node(*F)==key) break; ptr=*F; }
    return ptr; }
void List_Insert_front(Link_List a, const T elem) { a->Front = Item_Create(elem,a->Front);
    if(a->Back==NULL) a->Back = a->Front; }
int List_Insert_after(Link_List a, const T elem, const T after) { Link_Item c; List_Find(a,&c,after);
    if(c==NULL) return 0; c->next = Item_Create(elem,Item_get_next(c)); return 1; }
void List_Insert_back(Link_List a, const T elem) {
    if(List_Is_Empty(a)) a->Front = a->Back = Item_Create(elem,NULL);
    else a->Back = (a->Back->next = Item_Create(elem,NULL)); }

```

```

T List_Remove_front(Link_List a) { if(List_Is_Empty(a)) ERR("List::Remove_front: list is empty");
    Link_Item p=a->Front; T rab=Item_get_node(p); a->Front=Item_get_next(p); Item_Delete(p);
    if(a->Front==NULL) a->Back=NULL; return rab; }
int List_Remove(Link_List a, const T key) { Link_Item b; Link_Item c; b=List_Find(a,&c,key); if(c==NULL) return 0;
    if(b==NULL) a->Front=Item_get_next(a->Front); else b->next=Item_get_next(c); Item_Delete(c);
    return 1; }
T List_Remove_back(Link_List a) { if(List_Is_Empty(a)) ERR("List::Remove_back: list is empty");
    Link_Item p=a->Front; T rab = Item_get_node(a->Back);
    if(a->Front==a->Back) a->Front = a->Back = NULL;
    else { while(p->next!=a->Back) p=p->next; a->Back=p; p=p->next; a->Back->next=NULL; }
    Item_Delete(p); return rab; }
void List_Revers(Link_List a) { Link_Item p=NULL; while(a->Front!=NULL) p=Item_Create(List_Remove_front(a),p);
    a->Front=p; while(Item_get_next(p)!=NULL) p=Item_get_next(p); a->Back=p; }
void List_Sort(Link_List a, int (*f)(const T, const T)) { Link_Item F=NULL;
    while(a->Front!=NULL) { Link_Item p = a->Front; T rab = Item_get_node(p);
        while(p=Item_get_next(p)) if(f(p->node,rab)>0) rab=Item_get_node(p);
        F=Item_Create(rab,F); List_Remove(a,rab); }
    a->Front = F; while(F->next) F=F->next; a->Back=F; }
Link_List List_Delete(Link_List a) { free(a); return NULL; }

```

SQL.H (3)

запоминаем тип

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <windows.h>
```

```
typedef int T;
```

```
#include "SQL.h"
```

```
} void List_print(Link_List a) { Link_Item p = a->Front; if(!p) return;
    do printf("%d ", Item_get_node(p)); while(p=Item_get_next(p)); puts(""); }
```

```
int cmp(T a, T b) { if(a>b) return 1; else if(a<b) return -1; else return 0; }
```

```
int main() {
Link_Stack a;
Link_Queue b;
Link_List c;
```

```
int k;
```

```
HANDLE hStdOut = GetStdHandle(STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE);
```

```
a = Stack_ini(a);
b = Queue_ini(b);
c = List_ini(c);
while(scanf("%d",&k)!=EOF) { List_Insert_back(c,k); Stack_push(a,k); Queue_put(b,k); }
```

t\_int.c (1)

```
SetConsoleTextAttribute(hStdOut, FOREGROUND_BLUE | FOREGROUND_INTENSITY);
while(!Stack_Is_Empty(a)) { k=Stack_pop(a); printf("%d ",k); } puts("");
a = Stack_Delete(a);
```

```
SetConsoleTextAttribute(hStdOut, FOREGROUND_GREEN | FOREGROUND_INTENSITY);
while(!Queue_Is_Empty(b)) { k=Queue_get(b); printf("%d ",k); } puts("");
b = Queue_Delete(b);
```

```
SetConsoleTextAttribute(hStdOut, FOREGROUND_RED | FOREGROUND_INTENSITY);
List_Insert_after(c,-1,5);
List_Remove(c,4);
List_Remove(c,1);
List_Remove(c,6);
List_print(c);
```

```
SetConsoleTextAttribute(hStdOut, FOREGROUND_GREEN | FOREGROUND_RED | FOREGROUND_INTENSITY);
List_Revers(c);
List_Insert_back(c,7);
List_print(c);
|
```

```
SetConsoleTextAttribute(hStdOut, FOREGROUND_GREEN | FOREGROUND_BLUE | FOREGROUND_INTENSITY);
List_Sort(c,cmp);
List_print(c);
c = List_Delete(c);
```

```
return 0;
}
```

t\_int.c (2)

```
SetConsoleTextAttribute(hStdOut, FOREGROUND_BLUE | FOREGROUND_INTENSITY);
while(!Stack_Is_Empty(a)) { k=Stack_pop(a); printf("%d ",k); } puts("");
a = Stack_Delete(a);
```

```
SetConsoleTextAttribute(hStdOut, FOREGROUND_GREEN | FOREGROUND_INTENSITY);
while(!Queue_Is_Empty(b)) { k=Queue_get(b); printf("%d ",k); } puts("");
b = Queue_Delete(b);
```

C (3)

```
SetConsoleTextAttribute(hStdOut, FOREGROUND_RED | FOREGROUND_INTENSITY);
List_Insert_after(c,-1,5);
List_Remove(c,4);
List_Remove(c,1);
List_Remove(c,6);
List_print(c);
```

```
SetConsoleTextAttribute(hStdOut, FOREGROUND_GREEN | FOREGROUND_RED |
List_Revers(c);
List_Insert_back(c,7);
List_print(c);
|
```

```
SetConsoleTextAttribute(hStdOut, FOREGROUND_GREEN | FOREGROUND_BLUE |
List_Sort(c,cmp);
List_print(c);
c = List_Delete(c);

return 0;
}
```



The terminal window displays the following output:

```
1 2 3 4 5 6
^Z
6 5 4 3 2 1
1 2 3 4 5 6
2 3 5 -1
-1 5 3 2 ?
-1 2 3 5 ?
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <windows.h>
```

```
#define T char*
```

ВСПОМИНАЕМ ТИП

```
#include "SQL.h"
```

```
void List_print(Link_List a) { Link_Item p = a->Front; if(!p) return;
    do printf("%s\n", Item_get_node(p)); while(p=Item_get_next(p)); }
```

```
char* fget_str(char *s,FILE* a) { const int N=10;
    char c[N]; int b=1; int ls=0,lc;
    if(fgets(c,N,a)==NULL) return NULL;
    s = (char*)calloc(1,1);
    do { lc=strlen(c); if(c[lc-1]=='\n') { b=0; c[--lc]='\0'; }
        s = (char*)realloc(s,(ls+lc)+1); strcat(s,c);
    } while(b && fgets(c,N,a));
    return s;
}
```

```
int main() {
Link_Stack a;
Link_Queue b;
Link_List c;
```

T k;

t\_str.c (1)

D:\A1\Lect2015\Exmp\9\strc\_c\t\_char.c - Dev-C++ 5.10

Файл Правка Поиск Вид Проект Выполнить Сервис AStyle Окно Справка

(globals)

t\_char.c SQL.h

```
29 HANDLE hStdOut = GetStdHandle(STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE);  
30  
31     a = Stack_ini(a);  
32     b = Queue_ini(b);  
33     c = List_ini(c);  
34     while(k=fget_str(k,stdin)) { List_Insert_back(c,k); Stack_push(a,k); Queue_put(b,k); }  
35  
36 SetConsoleTextAttribute(hStdOut,FOREGROUND_BLUE | FOREGROUND_INTENSITY);  
37     while(!Stack_Is_Empty(a)) { k=Stack_pop(a); printf("%s\n",k); }  
38     a = Stack_Delete(a);  
39  
40 SetConsoleTextAttribute(hStdOut,FOREGROUND_GREEN | FOREGROUND_INTENSITY);  
41     while(!Queue_Is_Empty(b)) { k=Queue_get(b); printf("%s\n",k); }  
42     b = Queue_Delete(b);  
43  
44 SetConsoleTextAttribute(hStdOut,FOREGROUND_RED | FOREGROUND_INTENSITY);  
45     List_print(c);  
46     List_Revers(c);  
47  
48 SetConsoleTextAttribute(hStdOut,FOREGROUND_GREEN | FOREGROUND_RED | FOREGROUND_INTENSITY);  
49     List_print(c);  
50     List_Sort(c,strcmp);  
51     |  
52 SetConsoleTextAttribute(hStdOut,FOREGROUND_BLUE | FOREGROUND_RED | FOREGROUND_INTENSITY);  
53     List_print(c);  
54     c = List_Delete(c);  
55
```

Компилятор Ресурсы Журнал компиляции Отладка Результаты поиска

Line: 51 Col: 5 Sel: 0 Lines: 57 Length: 1622 Вставка Done parsing in 0,047 seconds

# t\_str.c (2)

```
D:\A1\Lect2015\Exmp\9\strc_c>t_char < tst.cpp
>
    return 0;
    while( cin >> k ) cout << "k= " << k << ":" << 2.+f(2) << endl;
    cout.precision(12); cout << exp(1.) << endl;
int main() {

double f(int n) { return n > k ? 1. : n/(n+f(n+1)); }

int k;
using namespace std;
#include <cmath>
#include <iostream>
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>
using namespace std;
int k;
double f(int n) { return n > k ? 1. : n/(n+f(n+1)); }

int main() {
    cout.precision(12); cout << exp(1.) << endl;
    while( cin >> k ) cout << "k= " << k << ":" << 2.+f(2) << endl;
    return 0;
}
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>
using namespace std;
int k;
double f(int n) { return n > k ? 1. : n/(n+f(n+1)); }

int main() {
    cout.precision(12); cout << exp(1.) << endl;
    while( cin >> k ) cout << "k= " << k << ":" << 2.+f(2) << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

## t\_str.c (3)

```
>
    return 0;
    while( cin >> k ) cout << "k= " << k << ":" << 2.+f(2) << endl;
    cout.precision(12); cout << exp(1.) << endl;
int main() {

double f(int n) { return n > k ? 1. : n/(n+f(n+1)); }
int k;
using namespace std;
#include <cmath>
#include <iostream>

    cout.precision(12); cout << exp(1.) << endl;
    return 0;
    while( cin >> k ) cout << "k= " << k << ":" << 2.+f(2) << endl;
#include <cmath>
#include <iostream>
double f(int n) { return n > k ? 1. : n/(n+f(n+1)); }
int k;
int main() {
using namespace std;
}
```

t\_str.c (4)

# Ещё понятия

- Полиморфизм
- Шаблон функции
- Инкапсуляция
- Класс
- Шаблон класса

# Полиморфизм

разные функции с одинаковым именем и различными параметрами

```
int abs(int a) { return a>=0?a:-a; }
double abs(double a) { return a>=0?a:-a; }
```

# Шаблоны функций

```
template<typename T> T abs(T a) {  
    return a>=0?a:-a; }
```

```
int x; ... y = abs(x); // int abs(int);
```

```
float u; ... v = abs(u); // float abs(float);
```

# Инкапсуляция

```
complex a, b(1.,2.);
```

```
struct complex { float Re,Im;  
    complex() { Re = Im = 0; }  
    complex(float R, float I) { Re=R; Im=I; }  
    float abs() { return sqrt(Re*Re + Im*Im); }  
    complex operator+(complex a) {  
        return complex(Re+a.Re, Im+a.Im); }  
};  
  
ostream& operator<<(  
    ostream& a,const complex& b){  
    return a << '(' << b.Re << ',' << b.Im << ')'  
    << endl; }  
                                a.abs();  
                                a.operator+(b); // a+b;
```

# Класс

```
class complex { float Re,Im;  
public:  
complex() { Re = Im = 0; }  
complex(float R, float I) { Re=R; Im=I; }  
float abs() { return sqrt(Re*Re + Im*Im); }  
complex operator+(complex a) {  
    return complex(Re+a.Re, Im+a.Im); }  
  
friend ostream& operator<<(br/>    ostream& a, const complex& b) {  
    return a << '(' << b.Re << ',' << b.Im << ')' '  
<< endl; }  
};
```